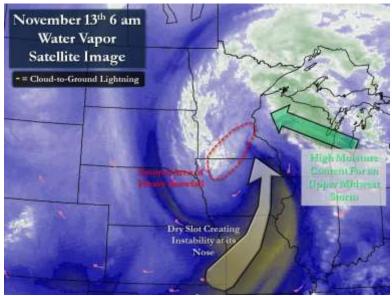
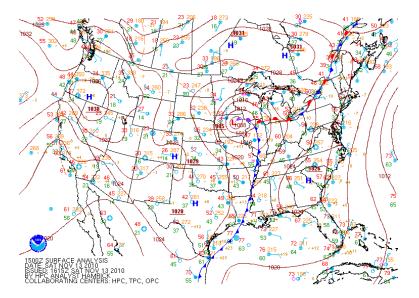
## November 13th, 2010 Winter Storm

#### **Overview**

Three days after a record high temperature of 68° in the Twin Cities, the weather turned around quite fiercely with the first winter storm of the season. A low pressure area moved from northern Missouri on the night of the 12th to western Wisconsin by the morning of the 14th. This was near to a classic path of what is called a "Panhandle Hooker" low pressure area for Minneapolis to receive at least six inches of snow. Snow would begin late the night of the 12th and persist through the day on the 13th for much of central and southern Minnesota into northwestern Wisconsin. As for near Eau Claire, snow changed to rain by daybreak Saturday morning, and the rain persisted for much of the day on Saturday. Precipitation of nearly two inches was observed during the weekend there. The snowfall rates across southern and eastern Minnesota were most explosive between 5 am and noon on the 13th. During that time window, lightning was observed across southern and eastern Minnesota into western Wisconsin with very heavy snowfall rates. Very high moisture content created a wet and heavy snowfall. While ground temperatures were warm and led to some melting, the heavy snowfall rates quickly overcame that. While snowfall began to taper Saturday evening, moisture wrapping around the low pressure area in Wisconsin helped to continue sporadic bursts of accumulating snow.



Nov 13th: 6 am Water Vapor Image

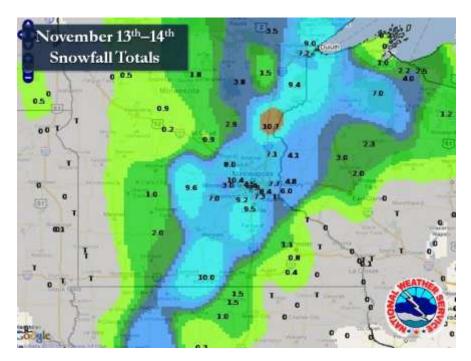


Nov 13th: 9 am Surface Weather Map

## **Event Climate Facts**

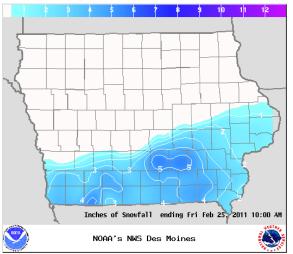
- 8.0" was officially observed at the Minneapolis/St. Paul International Airport.
- This was the largest pre-Thanksgiving, as well as November snowfall, for the Twin Cities since the "Halloween Blizzard" of October 31-November 2, 1991.
- Since 1997, this was only the third six inch or greater official snowfall in the Twin Cities during meteorological autumn (Sept-Nov).

## **Snowfall Totals**

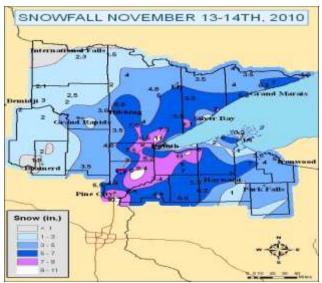




Axis of Heaviest Snow Across the Local Area

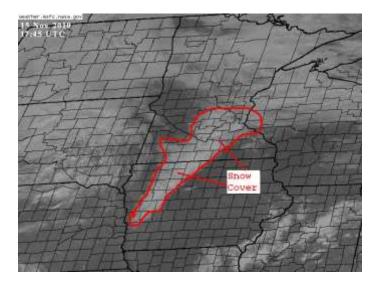


Iowa Snow Totals



Northeast Minnesota Snowfall Totals

Below is a visible satellite image from Monday November 15. Clear skies over parts of southern MInnesota and northwest Iowa allow the snow cover to be seen. Areas to the northeast were covered by clouds at the time thus the snow is not visible.



#### Text Listing Of Snowfall Amounts From the Local Area

PUBLIC INFORMATION STATEMENT NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE TWIN CITIES/CHANHASSEN MN 110 AM CST MON NOV 15 2010

... SNOWFALL REPORTS FROM THE NOVEMBER 13TH WINTER STORM...

LOW PRESSURE DEEPENED AS IT MOVED FROM CENTRAL IOWA EARLY ON THE 13TH TO NORTHERN WISCONSIN BY EARLY ON THE 14TH. THIS FAVORED WIDESPREAD PRECIPITATION ACROSS MUCH OF MINNESOTA AND WISCONSIN. ATMOSPHERIC TEMPERATURES WERE COLD ENOUGH FOR THIS TO BE SNOWFALL ACROSS MUCH OF MINNESOTA...AND WAS THE FIRST SIGNIFICANT ACCUMULATION OF THE SEASON FOR CENTRAL AND SOUTHERN MINNESOTA AND NORTHWEST WISCONSIN.

THE TOTALS BELOW ARE SEPARATED BY AMOUNT...AND ARE NOT NECESSARILY THE FINAL AMOUNT FOR EACH LOCATION.

#### SNOW REPORTS LISTED BY AMOUNT

| INCHES | LOCATION               | ST | COUNTY    | TIME    |
|--------|------------------------|----|-----------|---------|
|        |                        |    |           |         |
| 12.00  | 3 WSW MAPLE GROVE      | MN | HENNEPIN  | 1111 PM |
| 11.00  | WINNEBAGO              | MN | FARIBAULT | 0700 AM |
| 11.00  | EDEN PRAIRIE           | MN | HENNEPIN  | 1030 AM |
| 11.00  | 1 SSW WYOMING          | MN | CHISAGO   | 0400 PM |
| 10.70  | RUSH CITY              | MN | CHISAGO   | 0231 PM |
| 10.40  | WSW LONG LAKE          | MN | HENNEPIN  | 0600 AM |
| 10.40  | CHANHASSEN             | MN | CARVER    | 0600 AM |
| 10.10  | NEW HOPE               | MN | HENNEPIN  | 0102 PM |
| 10.00  | <b>3 N FOREST LAKE</b> | MN | CHISAGO   | 0104 PM |
| 10.00  | SW BURNSVILLE          | MN | DAKOTA    | 0216 PM |

|                                     | MANKATO                        |      | BLUE EARTH | 0951 |    |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------|------------|------|----|--|--|--|
|                                     | MONTGOMERY                     | MN   | LE SUEUR   | 1130 |    |  |  |  |
|                                     | AMBOY                          |      | BLUE EARTH | 0930 |    |  |  |  |
| 9.60                                | HUTCHINSON                     |      | MCLEOD     | 0700 |    |  |  |  |
|                                     | NORTH BRANCH                   | MN   | CHISAGO    | 0819 |    |  |  |  |
|                                     | VADNAIS HEIGHTS                | MN   | RAMSEY     | 0708 |    |  |  |  |
|                                     | NEW MARKET                     | MN   | SCOTT      | 0258 |    |  |  |  |
|                                     | 2 W PRIOR LAKE                 | MN   | SCOTT      | 0600 |    |  |  |  |
| 9.20                                | ST LOUIS PARK                  | MN   | HENNEPIN   | 0703 |    |  |  |  |
| 9.20                                | NORTH BRANCH                   | MN   | CHISAGO    | 0703 |    |  |  |  |
| 9.10                                | WACONIA                        | MN   | CARVER     | 0700 |    |  |  |  |
| 9.00                                | 1 NE MINNESOTA LAKE            | MN   | BLUE EARTH | 0953 |    |  |  |  |
| 9.00                                | 3 NNW MINNEAPOLIS              | MN   | HENNEPIN   | 1243 | PM |  |  |  |
| 9.00                                | CHISAGO CITY                   | MN   | CHISAGO    | 0301 | PM |  |  |  |
| 8.60                                | 1 W CARVER                     | MN   | CARVER     | 0600 | AM |  |  |  |
| 8.60                                | MADELIA                        | MN   | WATONWAN   | 1025 | AM |  |  |  |
| 8.50                                | 1 SE CHASKA                    | MN   | CARVER     | 0148 | PM |  |  |  |
| 8.50                                | EDINA                          |      | HENNEPIN   | 0505 | PM |  |  |  |
| 8.40                                | 1 SE HENDERSON                 | MN   | LE SUEUR   | 0600 | AM |  |  |  |
| 8.30                                | 5 SE ELK RIVER                 |      | ANOKA      | 0148 | PM |  |  |  |
|                                     | INVER GROVE HEIGHTS            | MN   | DAKOTA     | 0715 | PM |  |  |  |
| 8.00                                | MINNEAPOLIS                    | MN   | HENNEPIN   | 1200 | PM |  |  |  |
| MEASURED AT THE MINNEAPOLIS/ST PAUL |                                |      |            |      |    |  |  |  |
|                                     | INTERNATIONAL AI               | RPOR | г.         |      |    |  |  |  |
| 8.00                                | SHAKOPEE                       | MN   | SCOTT      | 0703 | PM |  |  |  |
| 7.70                                | 3 NW AFTON                     | MN   | WASHINGTON | 0726 | AM |  |  |  |
| 7.70                                | 4 NE WOODBURY                  | MN   | WASHINGTON | 0600 | AM |  |  |  |
| 7.30                                | 3 SE LAKE ELMO                 | MN   | WASHINGTON | 0800 | AM |  |  |  |
| 7.20                                | ROCKFORD                       | MN   | HENNEPIN   | 0700 | AM |  |  |  |
|                                     | HAMBURG                        | MN   | CARVER     | 0800 | AM |  |  |  |
| 6.70                                | LAKEVILLE                      | MN   | DAKOTA     | 0703 | PM |  |  |  |
|                                     | 6 NW RICE LAKE                 | WI   | BARRON     | 1024 | AM |  |  |  |
| 6.50                                | FARMINGTON                     | MN   | DAKOTA     | 0700 | AM |  |  |  |
| 5.50                                | 3 N QUAMBA                     | MN   | KANABEC    | 0712 | AM |  |  |  |
| 5.00                                | 1 E CUMBERLAND                 | WI   | BARRON     | 0205 | PM |  |  |  |
| 5.00                                | CANNON FALLS                   | MN   | GOODHUE    | 0700 |    |  |  |  |
| 5.00                                | 1 SSW RIVER FALLS              |      | PIERCE     | 0600 | AM |  |  |  |
| 4.80                                | ROBERTS                        | WI   |            | 0800 |    |  |  |  |
| 4.00                                | BALDWIN                        | WI   | ST. CROIX  | 0700 |    |  |  |  |
| 4.00                                | ZUMBROTA                       | MN   | GOODHUE    | 0700 |    |  |  |  |
| 3.00                                | STILLWATER                     | MN   | WASHINGTON | 0712 |    |  |  |  |
| 3.00                                | REDWOOD FALLS                  | MN   | REDWOOD    | 0700 |    |  |  |  |
| 3.00                                | 2 SE CHETEK                    | WI   | BARRON     | 0600 |    |  |  |  |
| 3.00                                | 7 S HILLMAN                    | MN   | MORRISON   | 1111 |    |  |  |  |
| 2.90                                | MILACA                         | MN   | MILLE LACS | 0700 |    |  |  |  |
| 2.50                                | RED WING                       | MN   | GOODHUE    | 0813 |    |  |  |  |
| 2.50                                | OWATONNA                       | MN   | STEELE     | 0700 |    |  |  |  |
| 2.30                                | 3 WNW LADYSMITH                | WI   | RUSK       | 0600 |    |  |  |  |
| 2.30                                | SPRING VALLEY                  | WI   | PIERCE     | 0800 |    |  |  |  |
| 2.10                                | RICE                           | MN   | BENTON     | 0700 |    |  |  |  |
| 2.00                                | JIM FALLS                      | WI   | CHIPPEWA   | 0600 |    |  |  |  |
| 2.00                                | 2 NNW SPRINGFIELD              | MN   | BROWN      | 0600 |    |  |  |  |
| 1.10                                | 2 NNW SPRINGFIELD<br>ELK MOUND | WIN  | DUNN       | 0700 |    |  |  |  |
| 1.10                                | N WILLMAR                      | MN   | KANDIYOHI  | 0700 |    |  |  |  |
|                                     |                                |      |            |      |    |  |  |  |
| 0.90                                | ST CLOUD                       | MN   | STEARNS    | 1201 | AM |  |  |  |

# Text Listing Of Snowfall Amounts Across the Plains and Midwest From This Storm

STORM SUMMARY NUMBER 5 FOR CENTRAL U.S. WINTER STORM NWS HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL PREDICTION CENTER CAMP SPRINGS MD 255 PM CST SUN NOV 14 2010

...SELECTED STORM TOTAL SNOWFALL IN INCHES FROM 700 AM CST FRI NOV 12 THROUGH 300 PM CST SUN NOV 14...

| WISCONSIN      |      |
|----------------|------|
| HAWTHORNE      | 11.0 |
| MAPLE          | 10.5 |
| POPLAR         | 9.5  |
| OULU           | 8.0  |
| SOUTH RANGE    | 8.0  |
| SOLON SPRINGS  | 7.2  |
| CLAM LAKE 4 W  | 7.0  |
| GRANTSBURG 4 N | 6.5  |
| SARONA         | 6.5  |
| HAYWARD 8 S    | 6.2  |
| BENNETT        | 6.0  |
| DRUMMOND       | 5.3  |
| CUMBERLAND     | 5.0  |
| IOWA           |      |
| EMMETSBURG     | 14.0 |
| ALTA 5SW       | 8.0  |
| ARTHUR 4S      | 8.0  |
| SPENCER        | 6.0  |
| SPIRIT LAKE    | 6.0  |
| LITTLE SIOUX   | 4.0  |
| KANSAS         |      |
| MORROWVILLE 8N | 2.0  |
| MICHIGAN       |      |
| WATTON         | 3.5  |
| NEBRASKA       |      |
| GRETNA 4NE     | 4.0  |
| TEXAS          |      |
| BUSHLAND       | 5.5  |
| AMARILLO 5W    | 5.0  |
| VEGA 3NW       | 5.0  |
| WILDORADO 6S   | 5.0  |

#### **Thundersnow and Heavy Snowfall Rates**

As a strong area of low pressure moved from lowa into the far southeast corner of Minnesota, banded heavy snow developed across southern and east central Minnesota. **Snowfall rates of at least 2 inches per hour** were observed at several locations. This was driven by thundersnow in places, where heavy precipitation rates (just as with rain in summertime thunderstorms) made for rapid accumulating snow and low visibilities. Cloud-to-ground lightning was detected in the Twin Cities metropolitan area near the same time heavy snow was observed at the airport (see image below). The thundersnow originated in areas of larger vertical instability aloft than is seen

in most winter storms. Lightning was observed from northwest Missouri, through Iowa, into Minnesota. The heavy bands could be seen on radar such as to the right, and on satellite as seen below. Meteorologists use these instruments combined with observations at area airports and from trained spotters, to know when heavy snowfall is occurring.



Nov. 13th: 8:30 am NWS Chanhassen Radar Image. Heavier snow bands in the Twin primarily highlighted by >35 dBZ return echoes

